The NOAA Operational Model Archive and Distribution System NOMADS

Overview and Plans

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NOMADS PI
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
National Climatic Data Center

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NOMADS
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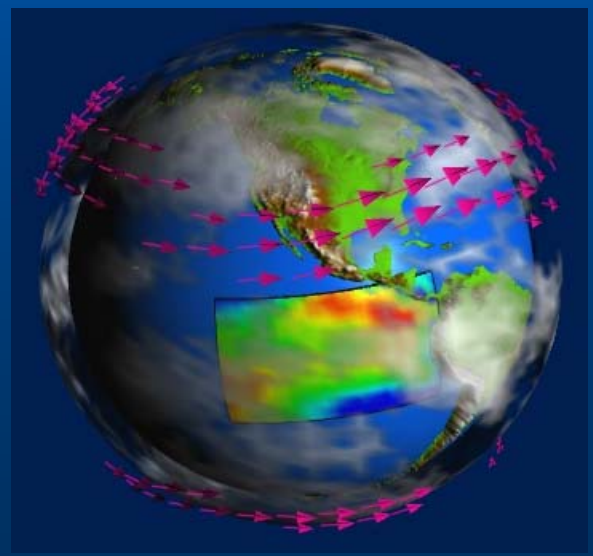
Overview

- Until now there existed no long-term archive for Climate and Weather models.

- University and Institutional research goes largely untapped by NOAA scientists. Effort is wasted on data receipt and format issues with no infrastructure to collaborate.

- Retrospective analysis and model inter-comparison are necessary to verify and improve short term NWP models, seasonal forecasts, climate simulations, assessment and detection efforts.



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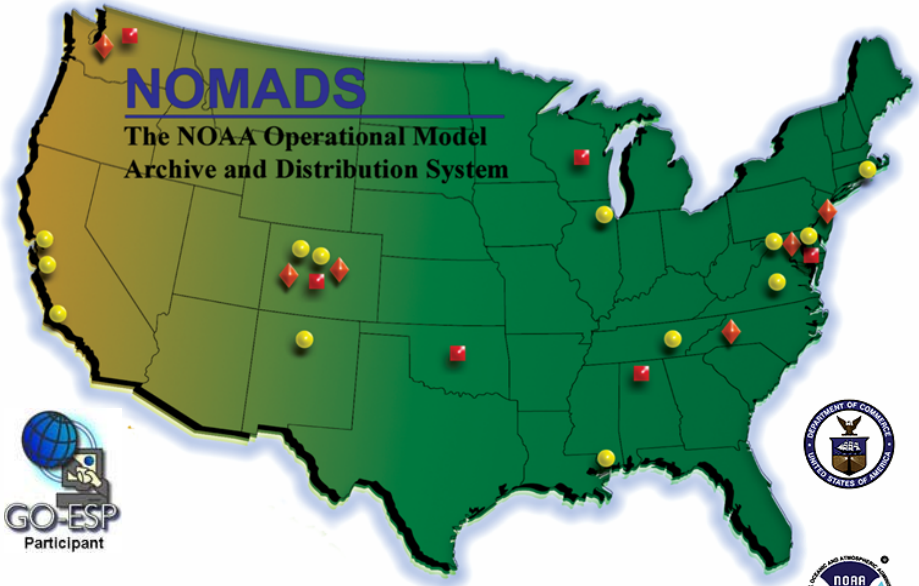
Overview

- To overcome this deficiency, some of the Nations top scientists are actively engaged in a grass-roots framework to share data and research findings over the Internet

- NCDC, NCEP and GFDL initiated the NOAA Operational Model Archive and Distribution System.

- NOMADS is a distributed data services pilot for format independent access to climate and weather models and data.



Core NOAA NOMADS Collaborators
- Climate Diagnostics Center (CDC) Boulder, CO
- Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory (GFDL) Princeton, NJ
- National Climatic Data Center (NCDC) Asheville, NC (Project Lead)
- National Centers for Environmental Prediction (NCEP) Camp Springs, MD
- Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory (PMEL) Seattle, WA
- NOAA Forecast Systems Laboratory (FSL) Boulder, CO

External Core Collaborators
- Center for Ocean-Land-Atmosphere Studies (COLA) (Maryland)
- Department of Energy's Argonne, Los Alamos, Oak Ridge, Lawrence Berkley, Livermore National Laboratories & Information Sciences Institute (ISI), University of Southern California under the Earth System Grid Project
- National Center for Atmospheric Research (NCAR) Colorado
- Unidata Program Center (UCAR/Unidata) Colorado
- LLNL Program for Climate Model Diagnosis and Intercomparison
- NASA's Global Change Master Directory (GCMD) Maryland
- National Coastal Data Development Center
- University of Rhode Island (OPeNDAP Consortium)

External Collaborators include
- Center for Earth Observing and Space Research (CEOSR), NASA-GSFC Maryland
- George Mason University (NASA SI-ESIP), Virginia
- National Severe Storms Laboratory (NSSL), Oklahoma/SSEC University of Wisconsin
- Universities of Alabama (Huntsville), California (Santa Barbara), Washington & Iowa St.
- National Science Foundation (NSF) CyberInfrastructure

International Participants
- British Atmospheric Data Center, Oxfordshire, United Kingdom)
- UK's Natural Environment Research Council (NERK DataGrid Project)
- Committee for Earth Observing Satellites (CEOS) Grid Project
- Climate Action Partnership (CAP), BOM Australia (US Depts. of Commerce, Energy, State, and EPA)

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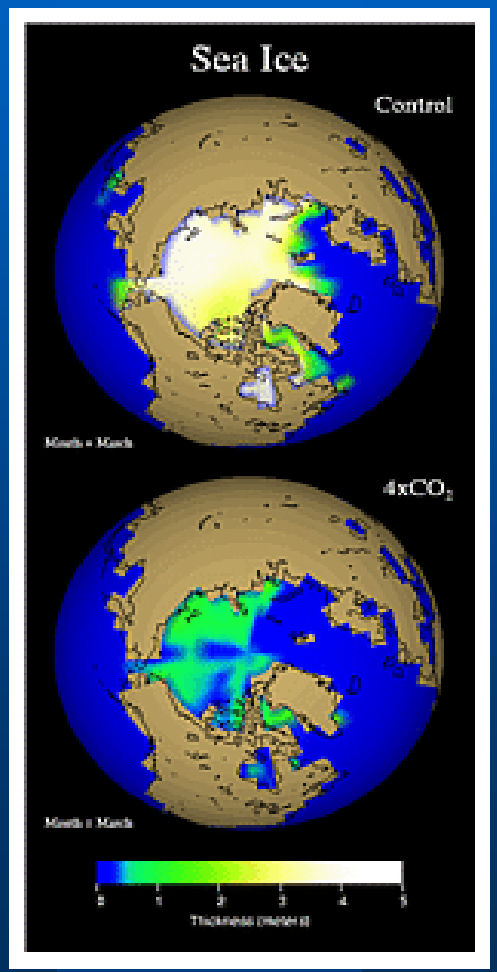
NOMADS Goals



- The goals of NOMADS are to:
  - provide access to models,
  - promote product development,
  - foster research within the geo-science communities (ocean, weather, and climate) to study multiple earth systems using collections of distributed data,
  - expand institutional participation via distributed technologies.

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The NOMADS Philosophy

- With NOMADS, users at any skill level will be able to obtain weather and climate information: web browsers to advanced scientific data visualization packages. NOMADS is a flexible approach to data access- promoting standards, based upon what users use most.

- As users require new data types, under NOMADS, they can be added or replaced. Over the years, NOAA has developed several different data conventions and data access protocols. NOMADS allows the use of all these most widely used formats.

- This will allow the users to make better, informed decisions about how nature will impact their future, either in their life, or business decisions.

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A Distributed Framework

NOMADS is an agreement between agencies who participate to have common …

- Data and observation distribution software, format independent and description methods (metadata).
- Documentation and organizational framework.
- Forum to plan and organize (science drivers).
- Funding avenue to direct $ for intra-Agency partnerships

… for university, federal agencies, and organizations, a mechanism to obtain support for the dissemination of their data sets.

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Distributed Framework (cont.)

- **So What?**

"But I just want the Data"

The idea of pulling information, not bytes or data, is new and hard to convey

- NOMADS is a pull technology. Users can become data servers.
- Why transport millions of files if only a subset is needed?
- Will networks ever keep up with growing data sets?
- Data Management at the grass roots level with science driven requirements.
- Many efforts in distributed access. How best to coordinate efforts?
- Vision, planning, and cooperation needed w/ Agency attribution!
- A dynamic system, not over engineered and built upon existing users needs but extensible for future requirements.

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Scientific Data Networking?

- The users experience is often frustrating—

  - What data of interest exist?
  - Are they going to be useful to me?
  - How can I obtain them in a usable form?

- Time and effort are wasted on data access and format issues.

- As a result atmosphere/ocean/climate data are under-utilized. Model inter-comparison nearly impossible.

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Scientific Data Networking…

NOMADS simplifies scientific data networking, allowing simple access to high volume remote data, unifying access to Climate and Weather models:

- **Data access (client)**
  - Access to remote data in the users normal application
    - IDL / IDV / Matlab / Ferret
    - GrADS (GRIB/BUFR w/ GDS)
    - Netscape / Excel / http (wget)
    - CDAT (PCMDI)
    - **Any netCDF application** (i.e., AWIPS)
  - **Don’t need to know the format in which the data are stored.**

- **Data publishing (server)**
  - **Can serve data in various formats**
    - netCDF / GRIB / BUFR / GRIB2
    - HDF (3-5) / EOS
    - SQL / FreeForm
    - JGOFS / NcML
    - DSP
    - ascii, others...
  - **Spatial and temporal sub-setting and host side computations on the fly.**

GO-ESP Participant

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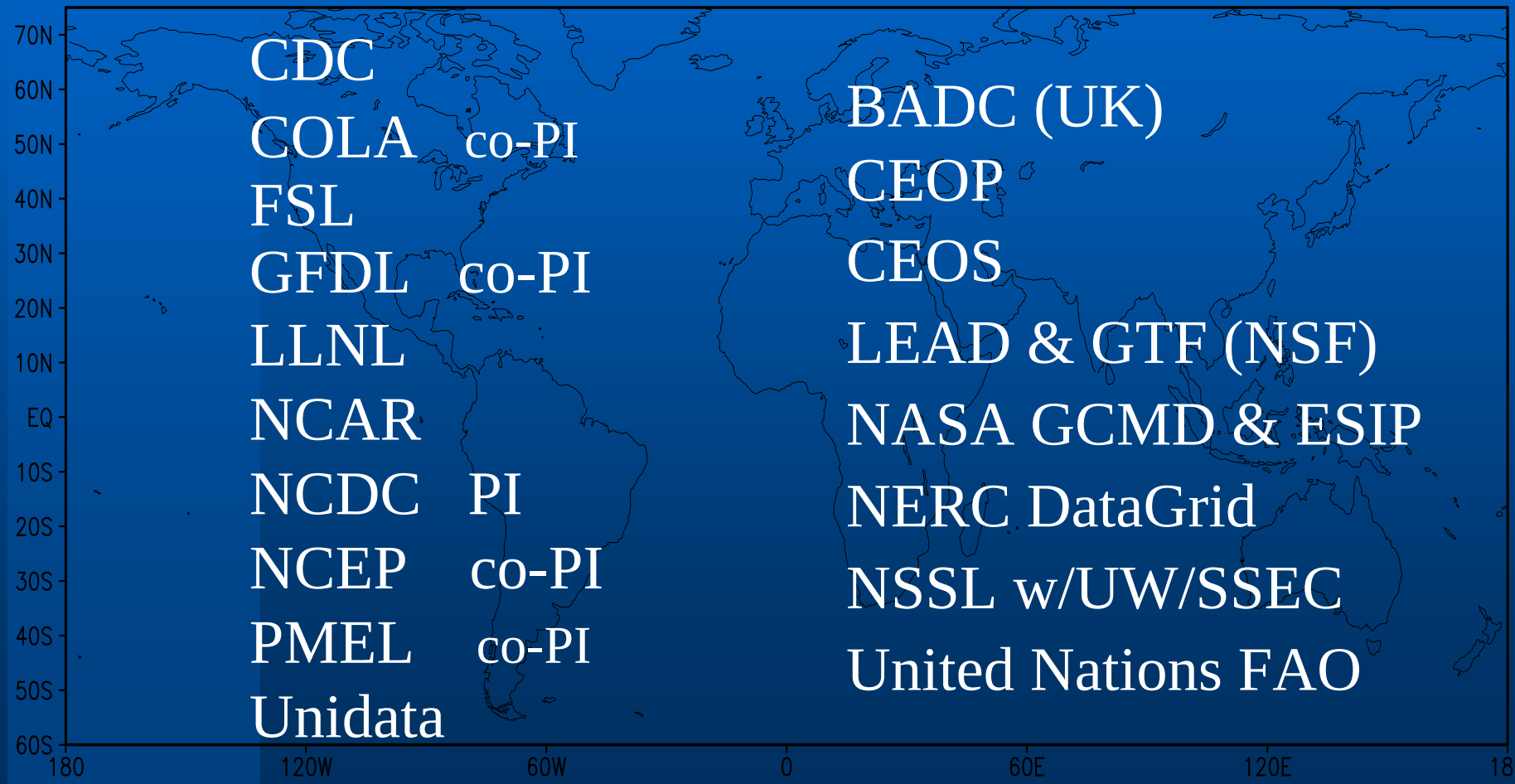
The Partnerships



CDC
COLA co-PI
FSL
GFDL co-PI
LLNL
NCAR
NCDC PI
NCEP co-PI
PMEL co-PI
Unidata

BADC (UK)
CEOP
CEOS
LEAD & GTF (NSF)
NASA GCMD & ESIP
NERC DataGrid
NSSL w/UW/SSEC
United Nations FAO

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Collaborating Programs

CAP	Climate Action Partnership	DOC DOE EPA State Dept
CDP	Community Data Portal	NCAR
CEOS	Committee on EO Satellites	NOAA Representative
CEOP	Coordinated Earth Obs Period	NOAA Representative
EPA	Air Quality Models	(in progress)
ESP	Earth Science Portal	Founding Member
NASA GCMD		Science Advisory Board
NERC DataGrid		Advisory Committee
NSF Cyberinfrastructure		Member
NSF LEAD & Geo-Science Tech Forum (GTF)		Data / Planning Committee
NVODS / US GODAE / GOOS		Data Provider
Unidata THREDDS, NSDL, DLESSE		Data Provider
WCRP World Climate Research Program		JSC/CLIVAR Briefings

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GO-ESP Participant

A Bigger Picture

- NOMADS is a founding member of the Group Organized for Earth Science Portal (GO-ESP).
- ESP is a collaboration designed to build the infrastructure needed to create web portals to provide access to observed and simulated data within the climate and weather communities.
- The infrastructure created within ESP will provide a flexible framework that will allow interoperability between the front-end and back-end software components. ESP is an international collaboration involving software developers from both Europe and the United States. See http://esportal.gfdl.noaa.gov/

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Uses

- Climate model output and observations are vital to providing timely assessments of climate change and impacts.
- Collaboration between Global Climate Model (GCM) and NWP researchers using large data volumes of data.
- Assess the affect of inadequate spatial and temporal sampling.
- Models can be used to guide the spatial and temporal sampling frequency for observing network design and operation to resolve distributions for specific variables.
- Accurate estimates of future climate variability and trends.
- Long-term protection of climate simulations and NWP analysis.

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Uses (cont.)

- NOMADS promotes systematic model evaluation and model inter-comparison; and a feedback mechanism from research to operations.
- Departure of observations from NWP and a fixed reference climatological background can help identify time-dependent changes in the observations.
  - A Numerical Weather Prediction (NWP) re-run capability. Model input Data Assimilation fields for Regional model initialization (e.g., WRF, MM5,) and Climate Models.
  - Analysis of historical NWP for operational forecaster training.
  - Third-world internet access to NWP for forecasting operations.
  - Subsets of high volume NWP and GCM avbl over the Internet.

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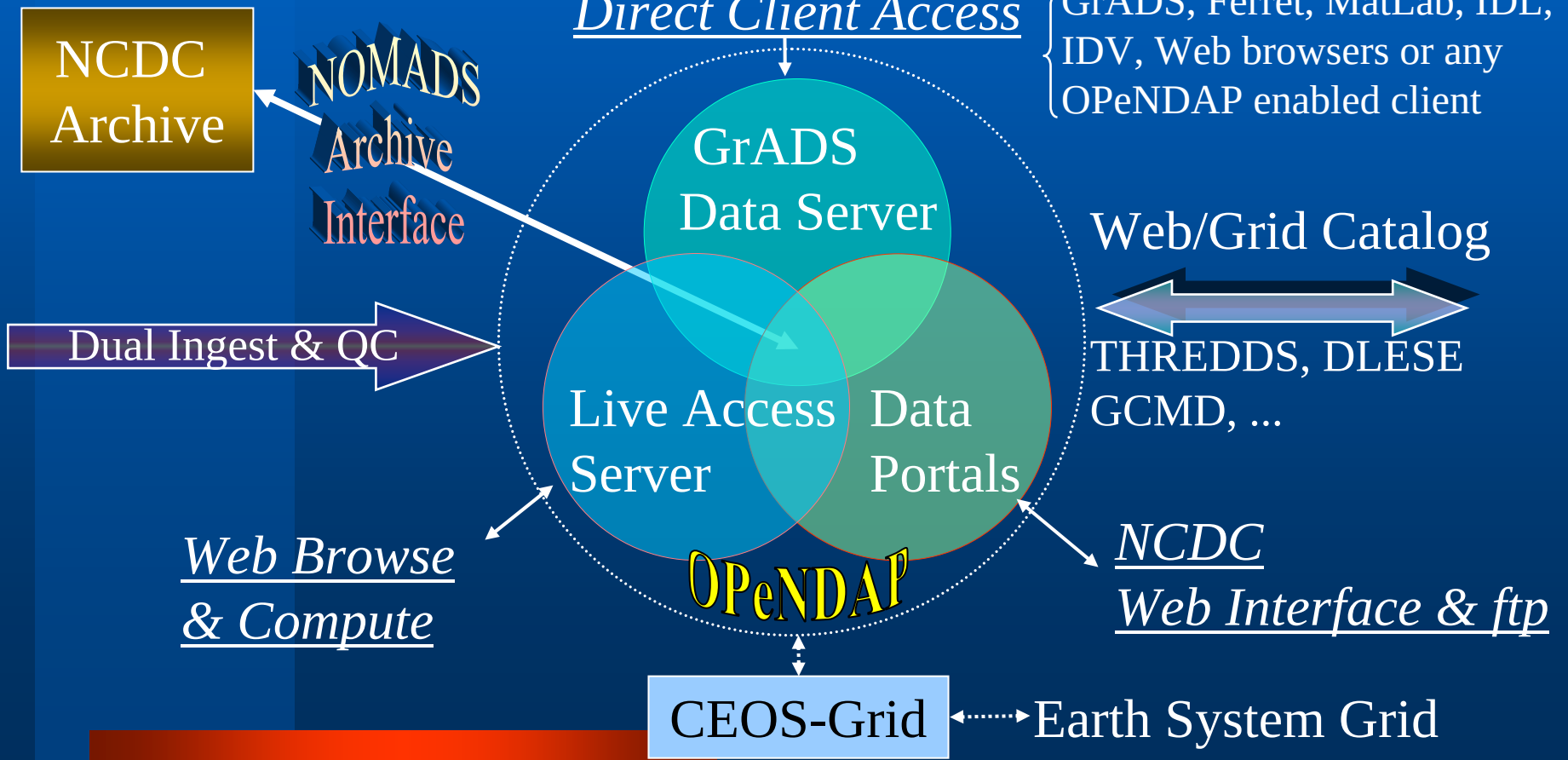
The NOMADS Philosophy

Multiple paths to format independent data access:



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GrADS Data Server- GDS

Server

Datasets in any format supported by GrADS

GrADS binary
GRIB, HDF
NetCDF
Station data
BUFR
etc..

Result cache

performs analysis operations → **manages sessions, translates dataset names**

supports extended request types for analysis, upload

GrADS batch mode

interface code

DODS* server libraries

Java servlet

Internet

Client

Encapsulated Analysis Requests

DODS* client libraries

GrADS
Ferret
Matlab IDL
AWIPS**

Data appears to client as local file, in a standard format (i.e, NetCDF)
** using NetCDF interface

For GRIB and BUFR users, multi-dimensional data (space/time), and data subsets are extracted on the fly.

Source: B. Doty (COLA) & G. Rutledge

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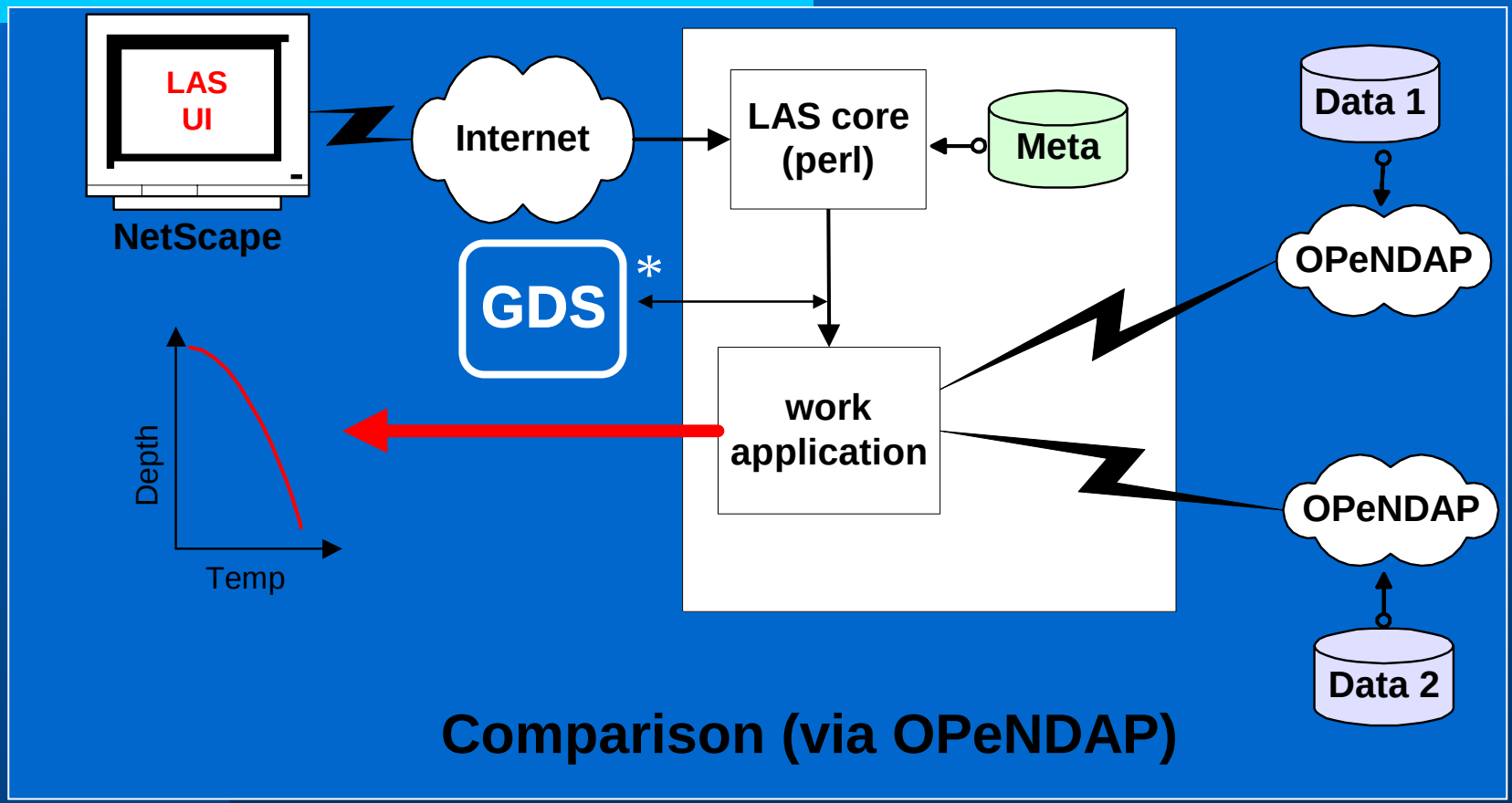
Proposed NCDC Install of LAS



* GOAL: Retrieving and Using GRIB/BUFR through GDS and LAS

Modified from Hankin '03

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OPeNDAP

Framework

- NOMADS uses the Open Source XML based OPeNDAP.
- OPeNDAP is a binary-level protocol designed for the transport of scientific data subsets over the Internet. Provides server side data manipulation on-the-fly (e.g., GrADS-DODS).
- Data formats: GRIB, GRIB2, BUFR, HDF, NetCDF, ascii... Conventions: COARDS, CF, FGDC, DIF....libraries built as necessary.
- APIs: JAVA-OPeNDAP, C++-OPeNDAP, NetCDF, GRIB, BUFR, THREDDS, Python.

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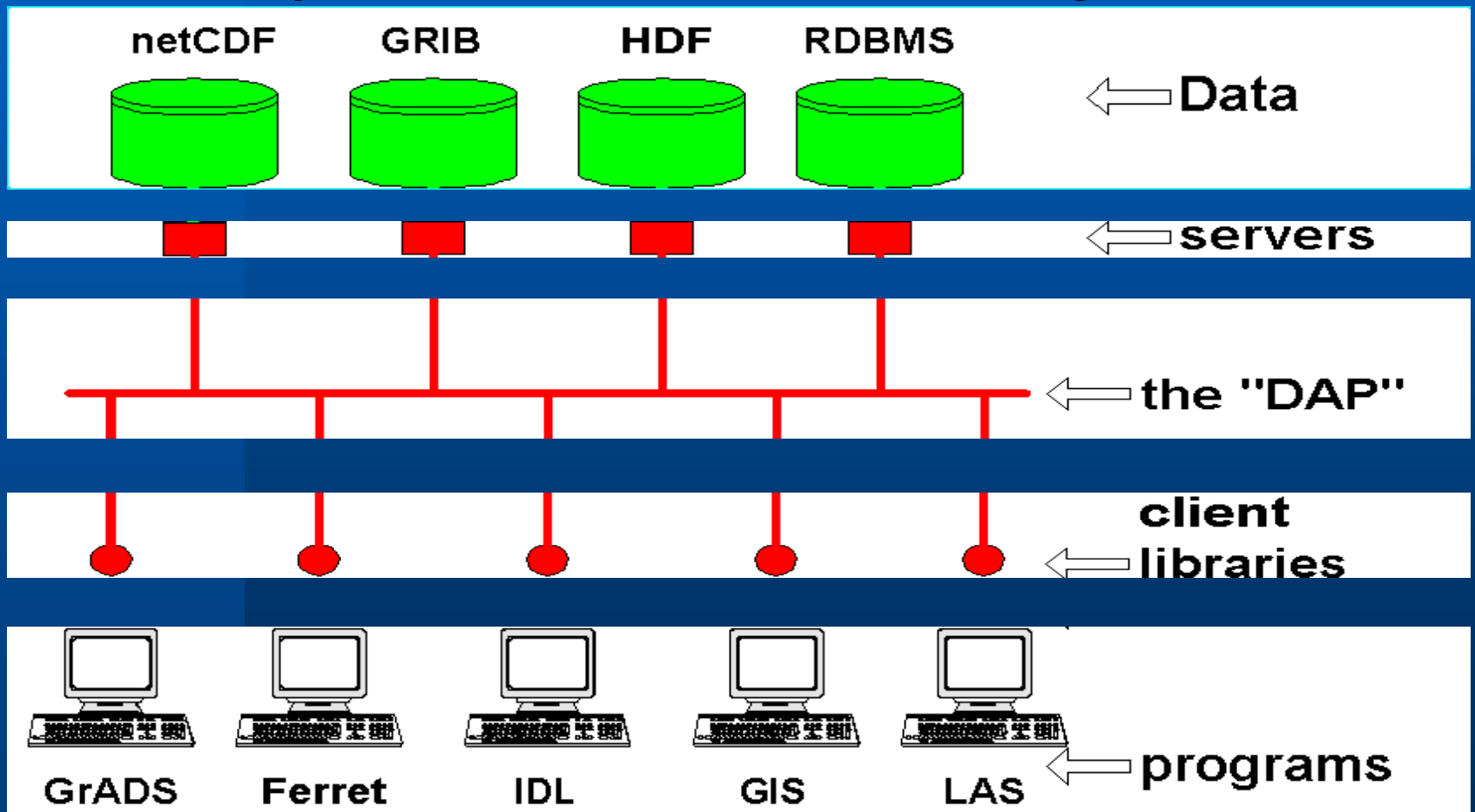
Framework (cont.)

Utilize Binary data and metadata through OPeNDAP ...



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Data Availability Overview

CDC: Reanalysis, climate weather models, in-situ

GFDL: Coupled Models, Control and Perturbation Integrations and historical 20th century simulations using solar, volcano, GHG and aerosol forcings.

FSL: MADIS mesoNets, Hi-Res RUC-II

NCAR: Community Climate System Model / Land Surface CO2 predictive models (VEMAP), Reanalysis / Eta

NCDC: Archive for NCEP model input/output / Select NCDC Observation datasets, Ocean/Ice WAVE, NARR, SST's...

NCEP: Real-time Input/Output, Reanalysis (I&II), Ensembles, Sea Ice Ocean, CDAS, Hourly Eta, Climate Forecast Models...

LLNL: AMIP / Probabilistic information

PMEL: Ocean and Climate datasets

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NCDC and NCEP Data

- NCDC NOMADS Archive
  - NWP from NCEP
    - POR: 2002 to Real-Time
    - Eta (12km); GFS (1 degree); GDAS; NARR 12km 30yrs
    - RUC-II 20/40km; Ocean and Ice WAVE Models
    - NCDC Reference Data Sets (Reynolds SST's, GHCN...)
    - NCDC Mirror site to NCEP NOMADS for Eta & GFS
- NCEP Real-Time NOMADS
    - Global Forecast System GFS 1 degree
    - Hourly Eta at 12km
    - Regional Spectral Model (RSM) and Ensembles
    - Climate Data Assimilation System (CDAS)
    - AMIP Climate Monitoring, Climate Forecast Model
    - NCEP/NCAR Global Reanalysis 1&2

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Model Input: NCEP GDAS

- NOMADS saves the minimum data necessary to regenerate model output products as close as possible to NCEP operations.
- The analysis files will be in the models own coordinate system.
- Files are constructed with computer and computational efficiency in mind, and not in standard coordinate systems.
- Programs to convert these files are available upon request:
  - spectral to gaussian
  - gaussian to lat/lon
  - sigma to pressure

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NCEP GDAS (cont.)

- The minimum set for Global Spectral Forecast Model and the Spectral Statistical Interpolation Cycling Analysis System contains ~0.5Gb /run:

  - NOAA-15/16 AMSU-A/B TOVS 1B Radiances (IEEE)
  - Analysis Bias Corrected Information / Obs Toss List
  - SFC U/A, ACRS, Aircft (BUFR)
  - 6HR fcst guess from previous run (BUFR)
  - ERSCAT Sat obs / HIRS 14/15, MSU TOVS (IEEE)
  - Guess prep and and fcst guess output (BUFR)
  - Analysis ready QC'ed Obs. (prepBUFR)
  - Profiler, TOVS, Wind Obs. (BUFR)
  - SFC Analysis Restart Files
  - SST's (GRIB), Radar VAD Winds (BUFR)

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NOMADS Archive and Users

- Data Philosophy and Retention
  - Data are free.
  - NWP forecast data are retained for five years.
  - Analysis, Reanalysis, observations, and GDAS model input are retained for long term stewardship.

- Data Users
  - Resolution of IP addresses indicate a broad range, and consistent use of NOMADS available data:
    - U.S. Agencies, Academic Institutions: K-12 to Research
    - International governments, (Italy, Japan, countries within South America and Africa. Many others).
    - Private Sector and Non-Government Organizations NGO's
    - World Bank, United Nations (FAO), others.

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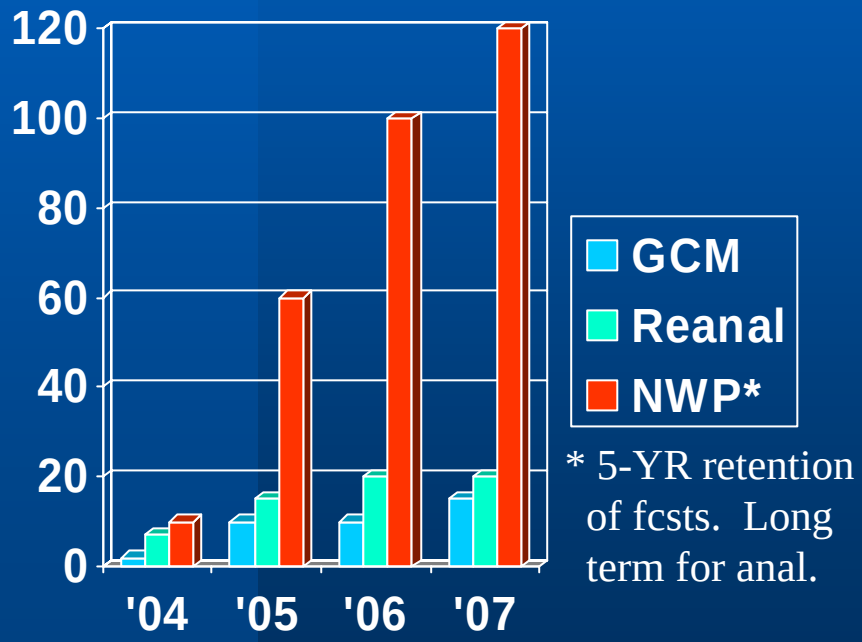
NOMADS Archive and Users (cont.)

NCDC Ingest Volume Tb/Yr

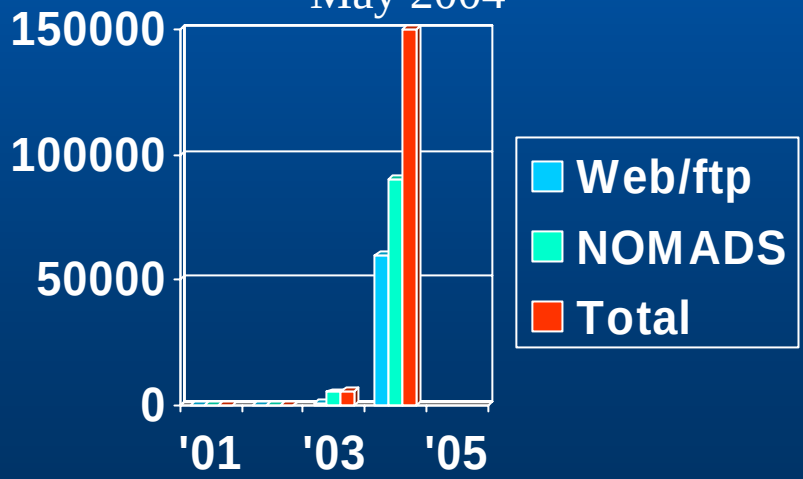


* 5-YR retention of fcsts. Long term for anal.

Existing and Projected Volume

NOMADS User Downloads / month Operational Aug '03

May 2004



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NCDC System Architecture

NOAAPort

NCEP ftp
GigaPOP

Unidata IDD

Data Ingest

- Obs, Eta, GFS, RUC
- Hi-Res GFS, Eta, NARR and GDAS
- Dual Redundant Ingest

Data Management

- Data & Directory structures “merged”
- Daily Data Ingest inter-comparison
- QC and R/T Monitoring
- Index File generation
- Control and OPeNDAP metadata generation
- CVS Backup (code)
- NCDC Archive Interface

Data Access

- Earth System Grid & CEOS-Grid
- NOMADS Web/DODS
- NCDC Archive

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Dynamic Ingest Monitoring

Dual Site Ingest and Dynamic error reporting for a serially complete archive. QC architecture discovered NOAAPort labeling errors.

ARCHIVE STATUS PAGE (2004 / 05) 31 d
--- NCEP HI-RESOLUTION ETA & GFS

Full Cycle Available	A Few Missing FCT hours	Significant Mising Data
Extra Files Found	Cycle Currently Being Processed	Cycle Not Available

| .# CTL files / # Fct Hrs | --- Files received for each cycle

Month Navigation

<< 2003 | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC | >> 2005

MESO ETA HI - Grid 218 - Status

DAY	0000 Z	0600 Z	1200 Z	1800 Z
31				
30				
29				
28				
27	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21	0 / 0
26	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21
25	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21
24	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21
23	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21
22	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21
21	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21
20	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21
19	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21
18	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21
17	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21
16	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21
15	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21
14	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21	1 / 21

GFS AVN HI - Grid 3 - Status

DAY	0000 Z	0600 Z	1200 Z	1800 Z
31				
30				
29				
28				
27	1 / 61	1 / 61	0 / 0	0 / 0
26	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61
25	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61
24	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61
23	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61
22	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61
21	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61
20	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61
19	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61
18	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61
17	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61
16	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61
15	1 / 61	0 / 41	1 / 61	1 / 61
14	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61	1 / 61

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NOMADS Main Page

NCDC / Climate Resources / NOMADS / Search / Help

	The NOAA Operational Model Archive and Distribution System (NOMADS) is a pilot project designed to provide real-time and retrospective format independent access to climate and weather model input and output data. About NOMADS | FAQ	
Status Reports	**NOMADS** The NOAA Operational Model Archive and Distribution System	Program Plan and Data Management Vision
Using NOMADS	NOMADS Data Portals NOMADS Web Interface	Participants

NCDC / Climate Resources / NOMADS / Search / Help

http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/nomads/nomads.html
Created by Glenn.Rutledge@noaa.gov

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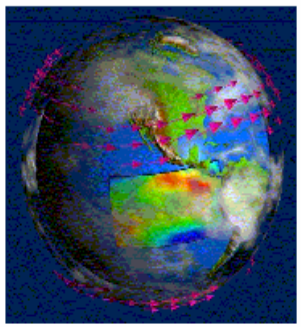
NCDC Web Interface

NCDC | Contents | Satellite | Climate | Radar | Model | Search | Help
Model Resources | About | Inventories | Get/View Data | Publications | Other Resources

Model Resources



- About NCDC's Model Resources
- Model Data Inventories
- Get / View Model Data
- Publications
- Other Model Data Resources

NCDC | Contents | Satellite | Climate | Radar | Model | Search | Help
Model Resources | About | Inventories | Get/View Data | Publications | Other Resources

Three primary methods for data access:

- Web Interface
- OPeNDAP
- ftp w/ on the fly Grib subsetting

On-line or Off-line (archive)

Server-side data Computations...

```
* January Mean 500 Height (1981 to 1989) minus (1990 to 1998)
* Mean & Standard Deviation for all 10 ensembles
* Time required: 60 secs
'reinit'
'!date'
* baseURL  = 'http://motherlode.ucar.edu:9090/dods/_expr_'
* GKR 2/13/03  New NCAR URL
baseURL  = 'http://dataportal.ucar.edu:9191/dods/'
expr = 'ave(z,t=387,t=483,12)-ave(z,t=495,t=591,12)'
xdim = '0:360'
ydim = '20:90'
zdim = '500:500'
tdim = '1nov1978:1nov1978'
'sdfopen 'baseURL'_expr_{C20C/C20C_A}{'expr'}{'xdim','ydim','zdim','tdim'}'
'sdfopen 'baseURL'_expr_{C20C/C20C_B}{'expr'}{'xdim','ydim','zdim','tdim'}'
'sdfopen 'baseURL'_expr_{C20C/C20C_C}{'expr'}{'xdim','ydim','zdim','tdim'}'
'sdfopen 'baseURL'_expr_{C20C/C20C_D}{'expr'}{'xdim','ydim','zdim','tdim'}'
'sdfopen 'baseURL'_expr_{C20C/C20C_E}{'expr'}{'xdim','ydim','zdim','tdim'}'
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'sdfopen 'baseURL'_expr_{C20C/C20C_G}{'expr'}{'xdim','ydim','zdim','tdim'}'
'sdfopen 'baseURL'_expr_{C20C/C20C_H}{'expr'}{'xdim','ydim','zdim','tdim'}'
'sdfopen 'baseURL'_expr_{C20C/C20C_I}{'expr'}{'xdim','ydim','zdim','tdim'}'
'sdfopen 'baseURL'_expr_{C20C/C20C_J}{'expr'}{'xdim','ydim','zdim','tdim'}'

'define resa = result.1'
'define resb = result.2'
'define resc = result.3'
'define resd = result.4'
'define rese = result.5'
'define resf = result.6'
'define resg = result.7'
'define resh = result.8'
'define resi = result.9'
'define resj = result.10'
say 'got data'

'set lev 500'
'set lat 20 90'

'define mean = (resa + resb + resc + resd + rese + resf + resg + resh + resi + resj)/10'

'define d1 = (pow(resa-mean,2))' ; 'define d2 = (pow(resb-mean,2))'
'define d3 = (pow(resc-mean,2))' ; 'define d4 = (pow(resd-mean,2))'
'define d5 = (pow(rese-mean,2))' ; 'define d6 = (pow(resf-mean,2))'
'define d7 = (pow(resg-mean,2))' ; 'define d8 = (pow(resj-mean,2))'
'define d9 = (pow(resi-mean,2))' ; 'define d10 = (pow(resj-mean,2))'
'define stddev = pow((d1 + d2 + d3 + d4 + d5 + d6 + d7 + d8 + d9 + d10)/10,0.5)'


'set gxout shaded'
'set mproj nps'
'display mean'
'draw title January Mean 500 Height (1981 to 1989) minus (1990 to 1998)'
'set string 3 bc 1'
'draw string 5.5 .5 Mean & Standard Deviation for all 10 ensembles:
'C20C  Climate of the 20th Century Folland/Kinter'
*'cbarn'
'set gxout contour'
'set ccolor 0'
'display stddev'
'!date'
```
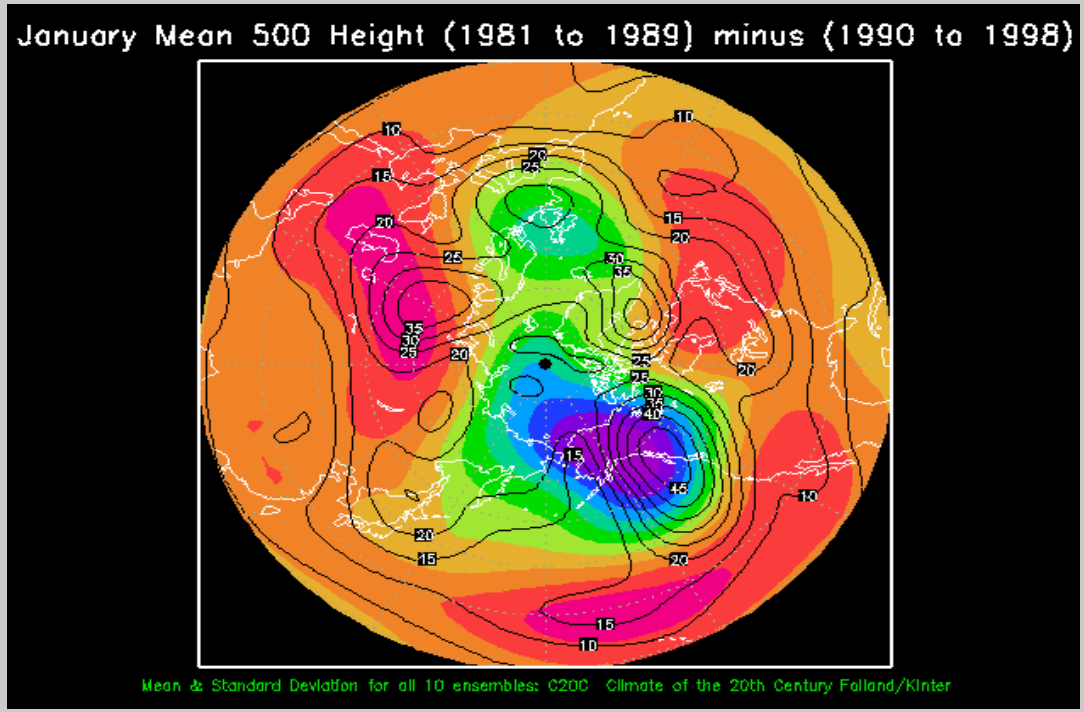

At left is the complete script for generating mean and sdev at 500mb analyzing 18 years of "Climate of the 20th Century" over the Internet:

Traditional vs. *NOMADS* methods:

Data volume transported: 100Gb vs. 2Kb
Time to access data: 2 days vs. 60 sec
Code development: days vs. minutes
Fortran based LOC: 1000 vs. 50 LOC



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NCDC Web Interface (cont.)

The NCDC Web Interface originally developed at NCEP:

NCEP NWP Model Datasets in NCDC Repository

model	grid/scale	freq	plot	ftp	http	nomads gds	contact 1	contact 2
GFS Analysis and Forecasts								
GFS-AVN	201	00,06,12,18Z	plot	ftp4u	http	gds	Glenn Rutledge	T
GFS-AVN	202	00,06,12,18Z	plot	ftp4u	http	gds	Glenn Rutledge	T
GFS-AVN	203	00,06,12,18Z	plot	ftp4u	http	gds	Glenn Rutledge	T
GFS-AVN	211	00,06,12,18Z	plot	ftp4u	http	gds	Glenn Rutledge	T
GFS-AVN	213	00,06,12,18Z	plot	ftp4u	http	gds	Glenn Rutledge	T
GFS-MRF	201	00Z	plot	ftp4u	http	gds	Glenn Rutledge	T
GFS-MRF	202	00Z	plot	ftp4u	http	gds	Glenn Rutledge	T
GFS-MRF	203	00Z	plot	ftp4u	http	gds	Glenn Rutledge	T
GFS-MRF	205	00Z	plot	ftp4u	http	gds	Glenn Rutledge	T
ETA Analysis and Forecasts								
Early-ETA	212	00,12Z	plot	ftp4u	http	gds	Glenn Rutledge	T
Meso-ETA	211	00,12Z	plot	ftp4u	http	gds	Glenn Rutledge	T
Meso-ETA	212	00,06,12,18Z	plot	ftp4u	http	gds	Glenn Rutledge	T

Variable:

capes	1 level	* Convective Available Potential Energy (Surface) [J/kg]	
cins	1 level	* Convective Inhibition (Surface) [J/kg]	
p	1 level	* Total Precipitation [kg/m^2]	
pc	1 level	* Convective Precipitation [k	(none)
ps	1 level	* Surface Pressure [Pa]	-273.16 (K->C)
pwat	1 level	* Entire Atmospehre Precipita	1.8(x-273.16)+32 (K->F)
rh2m	1 level	* Meter Relative Humidity [%	*86400 (PRATE->mm/day)
slpe	1 level	* Sea Level Pressure, ETA re	*0.03456 (LHTFL->mm/day)
t2m	1 level	* Meter Temperature [K]	/25.4 (kg/m^2->inches)
u10m	1 level	* Meter U Winds [m/s]	/100 (Pa->mb)
v10m	1 level	* Meter V Winds [m/s]	*864 (Pa/s->mb/day)
			*1.94254 (m/s->knots)
			*10
			*100
			*1000
			*10000
			*100000
			*1,000,000
			/10
			/100
			/1000
			/10000
			/100000

Note: Some of the above listed variables may not **un or model level.**
To see what data is present, use your Back button to re ge
and use the review links at the bottom of the page or se

Level: 1

extra operation 1: (none) 2: (none)

Data available from 00Z 28 dec 2003 to 06Z 29 dec 2003 at 6 hour intervals

Time 00Z 28 dec 2003

Map projection: lat-lon (180E) only for custom maps long. 280 long. width 50 lat. -60 lat. height 60

Draw: shaded Contour interval: def white: def Plot size: 800x600

NOMADS leverages efforts across the community.

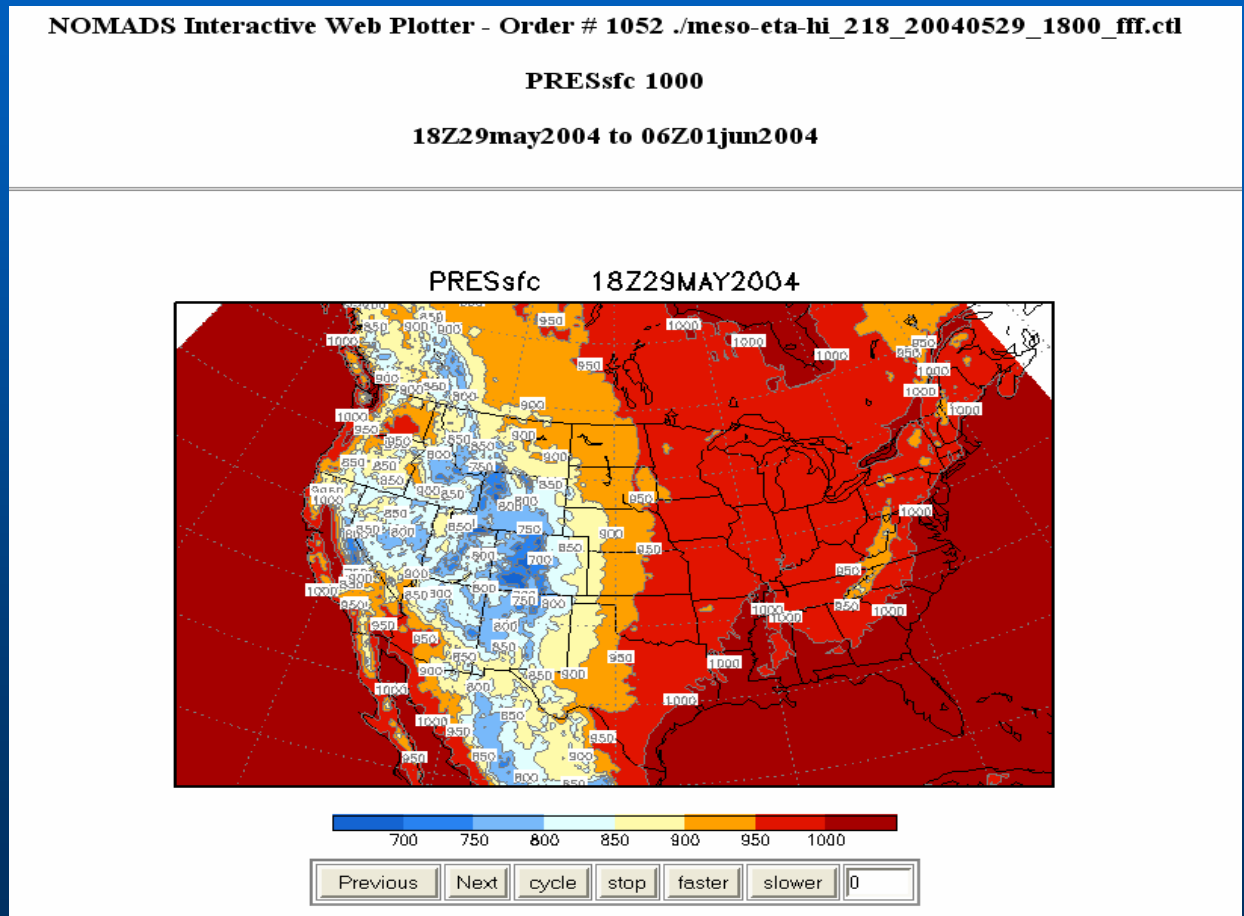
NOMADS
The NOAA Operational Model Archive and Distribution System

NCEP "Web Plotter"

- Developed at NCEP.
- NCDC ingests 150K grids/day. POR 2002 to present.

- Any one of these accessible in seconds

Via: OpENDAP
GDS
ftp
Web Plotter
LAS (soon)



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Providers: NCEP

N.O.M.A.D.S.

N.O.M.A.D.S.
NOAA Operational Model Archive Distribution System

Real Time NOMADS NCEP Component

Caution: this web server is in testing mode. Applications are being developed and we are using it for live testing.

Forecasts may not be current and historical data set may not be complete.

Comprehensive forecast archives and reanalysis-2 daily archives on this machine.

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Providers: GFDL

geophysical fluid dynamics laboratory

About Us | Research | Products and Services | References | Technical Services | Meetings and Seminars

Spotlight on NOMADS

NOMADS is being developed as a Unified Climate and Weather Archive to provide Web access to model information so that users can make decisions about their specific needs. This spans time scales from days (weather), to months (El Nino), to decades (global warming). For more, see NCDC's nomads page.

Spotlight on ESP

The Earth Science Portal (ESP) is a

gfdl's home page > products and services > data portal

gfdl's data portal

Our Data Portal Services

Public data sets from GFDL are made available through the GFDL Data Portal. The data portal is designed to provide access to: d
attributes, and graphical display the data. Download provides "http" access to download complete files. Display of data attributes
global attributes and the variables available in the files. Graphical display uses the Live Access Server to graphically display the

Our Public Data Files

Registration for the GFDL Data Files is free. Users are requested to complete the Registration Form for Public Data Files (found o
first begin using the data portal. Information from this form will be used to provide registrated users with news on when addition
and when corrections are made to existing public data. The information gathered will not be used for any purposes other than to
Portal Services.

Data Storage

The data files on the data portal are stored in netCDF (network Common Data Form), and can be identified by the suffix ".nc". Th

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Providers: FSL

FSL NOMADS Data Portal

Forecast Systems Laboratory
NOMADS Data Portal

The Forecast Systems Laboratory (FSL) has made available the following data as a NOAA Operational Model Archive and Distribution System (NOMA Data Access Protocol (OPeNDAP (Formerly DODS))-enabled clients may be used to access and display these data:

- Meteorological Assimilation Data Ingest System (MADIS) (restricted)
- 20km Backup Rapid Update Cycle (RUC)
- Coastal Storms Initiative (CSI) (coming soon)

Forecast Systems Laboratory (FSL)
NOAA Operational Model Archive and Distribution System (NOMADS)
OPen source project for Network Data Access Protocol (OPeNDAP)
Distributed Oceanographic Data System (DODS)

NOMADS
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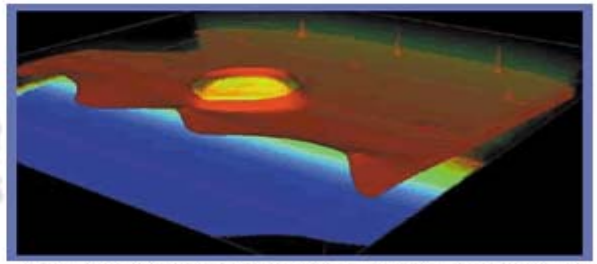
Collaborator: NASA GCMD

A GCMD Portal to
Model Output Data Sets



National Partnership for Advanced Computational Infrastructure
Feature Image (3/08/00)

Keyword Search

Agriculture
· Forestry - Soils - more

Atmosphere
· Temperature - Winds - more

Biosphere
· Vegetation - Wetlands - more

Cryosphere
· Sea Ice - Snow Cover - more

Human Dimensions
· Environmental Impacts - Human Health - more

Land Surface
· Land Use / Land Cover - Soils - more

Oceans
· Temperature - Circulation - Coastal Processes - more

Paleoclimate
· Ice Cores - Tree Rings - more

Radiance / Imagery
· Infrared Wavelengths - Radar - more

Sun-Earth Interactions
· Solar Activity - Sunspots - more

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The NOAA Operational Model Archive and Distribution System

Other Portals: NCAR

NCAR **Community Data Portal** UCAR

CDP Home | Search | Browse | Applications | Data Providers | Support | Login

Gateway to Data for the Geosciences

The Community Data Portal (CDP) is a collection of earth science datasets from NCAR, UCAR, UOP, and participating organizations in the following research areas:

- oceanic
- atmospheric
- space weather
- turbulence

Search for Datasets

Search for Earth Science datasets by metadata keyword:

Search

Search Tips

Browse Dataset Catalogs

- NCAR
  - ACD/MOZART Model
  - ACD Model Evaluation Data
  - ATD campaigns
  - CGD/CAS Climate Analysis Data
  - CGD/CCSM Model
  - SCD/DSS Section
  - SCD/VETS Section
  - WACCM Model
- UCAR
  - Unidata
- Universities
  - ENLIL Heliospheric Model

Login

Login with your Gatekeeper account for one click access to NCAR Mass Store downloads.

Username
Password
Login

Applications

- Select Application -

Live Access Server

- Select Dataset -

CDP News

New MOZART, CCSM Datasets

Sponsored by the National Science Foundation

CDP is an NCAR Cyberinfrastructure Strategic Initiative led by the NCAR Scientific Computing Division. It is a collaboration between UCAR, NCAR, UOP, an Foundation. CDP is developed by NCAR/SCD/VETS and utilizes several software packages and standards including LAS, OPeNDAP, and THREDDS.

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Next Steps

- GDAS Availability: NOMADS can now handle BUFR (thanks to COLA).
- North American Regional Reanalysis (NARR). Ingesting from NCEP. NOMADS servicing.
- NCDC NOMADS to archive/service new proposed NOAA Reanalysis (CDC/CPC/NCDC).
- AWIPS looking into NOMADS:
  - Phoncon: FSL indicates next AWIPS will be OPeNDAP enabled.
  - FSL drafting Grid white paper to NOAA CIO (NOMADS part of the mix).
  - NOMADS to brief NOAA. Request NCEP and GFDL Participation.
- "Operationalize"
  - Move NOMADS services into the TOC?
- Advance into Climate analysis and detection efforts
  - Science based user workshops and projects needed.
- Backfill GFS & Eta to 2000. Currently 2002 to present.

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Next Steps (cont.)

- WMO has requested NOMADS overview/white paper. (in preparation).
- Adequate metadata for open access for NWP and GCM. Groups working the GCM but need NWP model metadata development.
- Google like search engine through ESP community.
- Data Management and Science oversight at NCDC, NCEP, and GFDL to advance, support, and coordinate various OPeNDAP projects:
    - allows climate / ocean / weather model inter-comparison and access.
    - Support software development institutions (e.g, COLA, PMEL, OPeNDAP).
- Do not over engineer this process. Build on simple successes with existing efforts including a new NOMADS capability within CLASS & thru Scientific Data Stewardship (SDS).

NOMADS: OPeNDAP Enabled *Portals*

CDC:	http://www.cdc.noaa.gov/cgi-bin/nph-nc/Datasets/
COLA:	http://cola8.iges.org:9090/dods
FSL:	http://nomads.fsl.noaa.gov/
GFDL:	http://nomads.gfdl.noaa.gov/
NCDC:	http://nomads.ncdc.noaa.gov/
NCEP:	http://nomad1.ncep.noaa.gov/
Unidata:	http://www.unidata.ucar.edu/cgi-bin/dods/datasets/

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For more information...

- **For more Program Information see:**
  http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/nomads/nomads.html
- **To get data:**
  NOAA NCDC Main Page → Climate → *Model Resources*
  http://nomads.ncdc.noaa.gov
- **Or contact:**
  Glenn.Rutledge@noaa.gov

Selected Publications:

http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/model/publications/publications.html